



THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE FIGHT AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING

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Article history:	Abstract:
Received: November 10 th 2022 Accepted: December 6 th 2022 Published: January 8 th 2023	The article states that human trafficking poses a serious threat to human civilization, the development of society and the development of states. Therefore, the fight against organized crime, in particular, international terrorism, drug business, illegal sale of arms, and any form of human trafficking, is an urgent problem for the public today.

Keywords: human trafficking, legislation to combat human trafficking, mass migration, traffic.

The purpose of the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the fight against human trafficking is to regulate relations in the field of combating human trafficking. The law on the fight against human trafficking consists of the law on the fight against human trafficking and other legislation. If the International Treaty of the Republic of Uzbekistan establishes rules that are different from those provided for by the legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the fight against human trafficking, the rules of the international treaty apply. The law on the fight against human trafficking uses the following basic concepts:

* fight against human trafficking-activities to prevent human trafficking, identify it, put an end to it, minimize its consequences, and provide assistance to victims of human trafficking;

* human trafficking is the use of force threats or use of force or other forms of coercion, abduction, fraud, deception, abuse of power or use of the subtlety of a situation, or to hire, transport, hand over, hide or accept people in order to use it in exchange for payments or interest to obtain the consent of another person in control. The use of people refers to the use of prostitution of other individuals or other forms of sexual use of them, forced labor or services, habits similar to slavery or slavery, masculine status or the isolation of human organs or tissues;

• a person engaged in human trafficking is an individual or legal entity that commits any action related to human trafficking, independently or within a group of individuals, as well as an official who promotes human trafficking by his actions, as well as although, according to his own career powers, is obliged to hinder and fight against trafficking, which does not hinder or counter. The fight against human trafficking is based on the following basic principles:

* legality;

* inevitability of responsibility of persons engaged in human trafficking;

* prevent discrimination of victims of human trafficking;

* social cooperation.

Human trafficking often occurs illegally due to going to foreign countries and engaging in labor activities. As a result of Nolegal labor migration, such unpleasant situations as the illegal crossing of the state border, gross violation of Customs and tax legislation occur. Criminals, organized criminal groups take advantage of the naivety, gullibility and insufficient information of their compatriots, condemning them into slavery. As a result, our deceived citizens are suffering both physically and mentally. Democratic rights and freedoms are protected by the Constitution and laws. According to Article 26 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, no one can be tortured, subjected to violence, cruel or other manner of humiliating human dignity. Human trafficking poses a serious threat to human civilization, the development of society and the development of states. For this reason, the fight against any manifestations of human trafficking among extremely serious crimes related to organized crime, in particular, international terrorism, drug trafficking, illegal sale of weapons, today is an urgent problem for the world Afghan Public. Due to the simplicity and persuasiveness of some people, the desire to quickly solve material problems, find a light job, quickly get rich, lack of sufficient legal knowledge, apathy and illegal actions of unclean people, lead to the specialization of transnational criminal groups.

One of the philosophers who said that a slave is a slave, not a slave, not a slave — a slave. And the realization of slavery, as Al'bert Camus said, will certainly end in rebellion. Alas, there are not those who sell masculinity, equality, personal inviolability at a meager price and or voluntarily fall into the domain of slavery. For Humanity, which has gone through a whole-headed social



formation called the "system of slavery", this concept is not new. The generation of the XXI century, who read about slaves, slave markets from history books, saw in feature films, faced a new phrase "human trafficking". New as a phrase but too old as a social reality, this vice raises concerns and concerns throughout humanity.

Human trafficking is deeply rooted in the CIS countries. It is enough to look at the press pages and internet sites or on TV screens — to some extent you will face the situation with this terrible crime that happened in the CIS country. Every conscious person realizes that such sentences as "mass migration", "trade in human members", "women's traffic" are not invented by journalists, this problem has arisen in the society in which we live today. He is well aware that this crime, which threatens a person, his honor, dignity, honor, today and the next day, knows no boundaries, mainly attracts women and children to his domain. It stands against Vice.

Traffic. Our compatriots have understood the essence of this word, which in recent years is often noticed in the media. It is known that each developed country takes measures to protect its labor market from external labor. The labor force that entered that state without subordination to the legal foundations of a particular state is called illegal migrants. Such people, whose rights are not protected, easily fall into the clutches of criminal groups. In the shadow of illegal migration, a terrible crime, called human trafficking, is raging. And behind him lies such vices as forced labor, slavery, coercion to engage in prostitution.

There is a saying that terrorism, drugs, arms trafficking are serious concerns of humanity. But criminal groups are also engaged in human trafficking, not content with these crimes in the hope of large incomes. Ultimately, the painful problem of this day, human trafficking, which manifests itself as the most terrible manifestation of the violation of human freedom and rights, has taken on an international criminal tone on the planet, which has sharply increased in recent years.

According to the UN, every year around 2.7 million people in the world, including around 600 — 800 thousand women and children, are victims of human trafficking. Due to this infamous crime, around us \$ 7 billion a year around the world turns illegal. The essence of the large-scale reforms carried out in our country is primarily aimed at the interests of a person — such noble goals as protecting his rights, improving living conditions. In order for a person to live a peaceful, peaceful and prosperous life in a legal democratic state, it is necessary, first of all, that his security is ensured, that his rights and legitimate interests, dignity, life and health are protected from any tajavuz. In our country, a

regulatory framework is being created to prevent human trafficking, and this terrible crime, which affects human men, is being fought sharply. In this regard, the laws "on the fight against human trafficking", "on the ratification of the Protocol on the Prevention of human trade, especially the trade of women and children, and on the restriction and punishment for it, complementing the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime (New York, November 15, 2000), were adopted. Such measures are an important factor in preventing and reducing the consequences of this crime, protecting our citizens from any of its manifestations. In addition, it is noteworthy that law enforcement agencies, local authorities carry out explanatory work on the consequences of illegal migration, and a wide Place is given to explanatory work aimed at raising the legal culture in the media. As a result, our citizens, young people are enriching their understanding of human trafficking, the nature and consequences of this crime, as well as the possibility of going abroad in legal ways to study and work or relax. Today, such international organizations as Mira Med, Winroc International, Global Survival Network, funded by the UN, are trying to fight this problem at the universal level, to prevent it. According to the data, in very many countries, the legislative basis that applies to traffic is practically not formulated. In some countries, however, there is no such law at all. Even in developed countries, human trafficking problems have not been sufficiently researched. These international organizations emphasize the need to strengthen propaganda and explanatory work among the population, especially financially dependent on parents, in order to prevent human trafficking. Legal propaganda events are regularly organized aimed at providing advice and legal assistance on the exit of citizens of our country abroad for work, treatment, rest and other purposes.

Measures against illegal actions related to human trafficking, the most important tasks performed by state and public authorities were determined. This decision of the head of state is notable for the fact that our citizens protect their life and health, honor and dignity from the encroachment of criminals and are aimed at realizing the great idea that a person and his rights, interests are the highest value. The legal protection of persons who have become victims of human trafficking, their social, economic and medical-mental rehabilitation is one of the urgent tasks facing our state and society. Uzbekistan, as a humane democratic state, is taking the path of widespread introduction of generally recognized international norms and rules into its national legal system.



The human personality is inviolable, as stated in our headcount. No one has the right to overpower his honor and dignity. In a word, a solid legal framework has been created in our country to combat human trafficking. However, the main issue is that, as long as a person does not fully realize his rights at first, measures of any scale will not give enough effect. In this regard, the elevation of the legal culture of each citizen is important in the fight against this vice.

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