



SECONDARY SPECIALIZED EDUCATION IN ENSURING THE POPULARIZATION OF SPORTS IN THE FIRST YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE.

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Article history:	Abstract:
Received: March 1 st 2023 Accepted: April 6 th 2023 Published: May 6 th 2023	Independence of Uzbekistan, development of physical culture, sports rehabilitation in secondary specialized, vocational and technical educational institutions and ensuring the popularization of sports. The questions of training of educational institutions of personnel for the military direction in the system of secondary specialized education are analyzed.
Keywords: Primary training before conscription, Shunkors, Sports and health-improving pledge, mature generation, secondary specialized, vocational education, military academic lyceums, serious game, Shunkors.	

ACTUALITY In connection with the transition to a market economy during the years of independence in Uzbekistan, the training of personnel who meet the new socio-economic conditions has become a requirement of the time. In the first years of Uzbekistan's independence, the development of the National Personnel Training Program led to a number of changes in the education system. On the basis of domestic and world experience, efforts were made to develop a professional culture, independent thinking, and the ability to eliminate existing problems in the field as much as possible.

METHODS The article is taken by historical and sociological methods - system analysis, comparative-historical, functional approach, analytical, consistency, objectivity are highlighted. basis of principles.

RESEARCH RESULTS: From year to year, the number of secondary specialized educational institutions in the republic increased. In the 1997-1998 academic year, 224.8 thousand students studied in 259 secondary specialized educational institutions, in 1999-2000. - 374 and 305 thousand students, in 2004-2005. - 892 and 788 thousand students, in 2010-2011. and 1623 thousand students, in the 2015-2016 academic year there were 1566 schools and 1498 thousand students. Also, an analysis of the increase in the number of secondary specialized educational institutions by region showed the following situation. Relative to these years, their number increased from 22 to 104 in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, from 36 to 130 in the Andijan region, from 16 to 90 in the

Bukhara region, from 6 to 51 in the Navoi region, from 14 to 52 in the Syrdarya region, from 12 to 93 in the Khorezm region. Most of all secondary specialized educational institutions of the republic were located in Kashkadarya region (145), Fergana region (157) and Samarkand region (175).

During the analyzed period, activities were consistently carried out in connection with the development of physical culture, sports rehabilitation and ensuring the popularization of sports in secondary specialized and professional educational institutions. In the system of secondary specialized education, there were 7043 sports facilities, including 1636 sports halls, 4526 sports grounds, 47 swimming pools, 8 arenas. More than 672,000 students, of which more than 285,000 were girls, played more than 50 sports in their special education institutions.

During 1998-2014, students of educational institutions took part in a number of world and Asian championships and international competitions, of which 117 winners of world-class competitions, 168 of them - Asia, 524 of them - international tournaments.¹ For 1998-2014, more than 10,217 champions and prize-winners of Uzbekistan tournaments in sports competitions held at the republican level. The new Curriculum for the subject "Initial training before conscription for military service" was created jointly with the Ministries of Defense, Emergency Situations, Health and Public Education and introduced into the

¹ Махсумов С. Кадрлар тайёрлаш миллий дастури янги авлоднинг жамиятда муносиб ўрин эгаллашида муҳим омил бўлмоқда. //Халқ сўзи, 2015 йил 15 октябрь.



educational process from the 2005-2006 academic year. Together with the Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Uzbek TV and Radio Company, the Serious Game TV contest was held and broadcast monthly on Uzbek television in order to prevent emergencies and provide assistance to the victims. In cooperation with the Vatanparvar organization, a program has been prepared to improve the activities of clubs and sections in order to improve the preparation of young people for military service. The final stage of this competition was held in April 2005 at the sergeant training school in Chirchik, and in its final stage the team of the Tashkent region took the first place, the second place was taken by the team of Tashkent, and the third place was taken by students from the Republic of Karakalpakstan and the Fergana region. Also in 2007, the military-sports Olympics "Shunkorlar" was organized, its 1-2 stages were held in January-March of this year, more than 212 thousand cadets took part in it. 274,164 female students took part in the Spartakiad, held jointly with the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan in April 2007 under the motto "Sport is a guarantee of health". In 2008, the district and regional stages of the Spartakiad of schoolchildren and girls were held under the motto "Sport is a guarantee of health." The republican mini-football stage among students of academic lyceums and vocational colleges was held on December 4-7, 2007 at the Chirchik Sports School of the Olympic Reserve of the Tashkent region together with the Ministry of Culture and Sports of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Central Council of the Youth Public Movement "Kamolot" 126 students. 42 out of 225 participants of the nationwide sports marathon dedicated to the national holiday "Navroz", held in Bukhara on March 31, 2007, were students of the Republican Academic Lyceum and professional colleges. 2200 teachers and students from 10 academic lyceums and 50 vocational colleges of the city of Tashkent took part in the health-improving mass run, held in the "National Park of Uzbekistan" on April 15 this year in Tashkent.

Together with the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Specialized Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Central Council of the Youth Public Movement "Kamolot" and the administration of the Yoshlik campus, on November 25, 2007, a multi-stage relay race was held in the Yoshlik campus under the motto "The pride of the Uzbek is higher than the mountains." 66 students took part in these sports competitions.

By a joint decision of the Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Ministry of Higher

and Secondary Specialized Education, the Ministry of Public Education No. 47 dated February 27, 2008 Regulation "On the examination of the best educational institution for primary training before conscription." Based on this Regulation, the Republican stage of the examination was held in May-June 2008. According to the results of the competition, the Navoi Industrial and Economic Professional College took 1st place, the Syrgalinsky Financial and Economic Professional College of the city of Tashkent took 2nd place, the Angren Professional College of Computer and Information Technologies of the Tashkent region took 3rd place.

Kholmurodov Firdavs, a teacher of physical education at the Samarkand Basic Medical College, took second place in the competitions held in Beijing in 2009, took the proud first place in the competitions held in Thailand in 2007 and Tashkent in 2010 and became the world champion. .

The Barkamol Avlod Games played a significant role in the development of sports in the field of secondary specialized education. These sports games were held every two years. On April 30, 2001, May 6, 2001, for the first time in the city of Jizzakh, with the participation of students of secondary specialized, vocational colleges and academic lyceums, the Barkamol Avlod sports contest was held among 538 thousand young men. and girls took part in it.

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May 29-31, 2014 in Namangan, and in total 208 gold, 208 silver and 236 bronze medals were awarded to their owners.

In the system of secondary specialized education, attention was also paid to the creation of educational institutions that train personnel for the military. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan PQ-641 dated May 22, 2007 "On measures to organize the activities of military academic lyceums"



was adopted. The resolution establishes the creation of academic lyceums on the basis of military lyceums operating in the republic.

In accordance with the Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 23, 2007 "On improving the activities of military academic lyceums" in the 2007-2008 academic year, 600 graduates of the 9th grade were admitted to military academic lyceums.

In 2008, the Samarkand Academic Military Construction Lyceum, the Ferghana Academic Military Technical Lyceum, the Urgench Academic Military Legal Lyceum and the Tashkent Military Telecommunications Academic Lyceum operated in Uzbekistan.

This year, 293 students studied at the academic lyceum in the field of military construction of the city of Samarkand. Of these, 149 studied in the 1st year, 144 in the 2nd year, 26 teachers taught. 1 of the teachers had the rank of lieutenant colonel, 1 major, 3 captains, 1 senior lieutenant and 1 lieutenant.

In the 2008-2009 academic year, after the completion of reconstruction work in the academic lyceum, in order to effectively use the installed radio system and further improve the efficiency of spiritual and educational work among students.

CONCLUSIONS. Given the high role of spirituality in the development of society, health and sports issues were given great importance in the system of secondary education. Promoting a healthy lifestyle in the minds of students has become the main task. In addition, it has become a tradition to hold various sports competitions aimed at improving the health of students. In the socio-economic and cultural development of each country, personnel working in various fields, their level of training, knowledge and skills are of great importance. In addition, the right direction of personnel policy helps to determine the state of development of various industries in a particular country.

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