



THE ROLE AND IMPORTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF LEGAL ACCURACY IN THE SYSTEM OF PRINCIPLES OF LAW

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Article history:	Abstract:
Received: 14 th March 2024 Accepted: 10 th April 2024	This article will focus on the principles of law and the specific aspects of the principle of legal accuracy. The principle of legal certainty was analyzed using examples of the fact that it is a real necessity for all areas of legal regulation. The opinions and information of legal scholars and the author on the principle of legal accuracy were given. Some aspects of the application of the principle of legal accuracy are also considered.
Keywords: Principles of law, principle of legal accuracy, legality, equality of citizens before the law, humanism, democratism	

The principle of legal accuracy is a new principle that is not included in the current legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The implementation of this principle serves as the basis for the clarity of the laws being adopted in the field of legislative creativity, their understanding for all and the absence of misunderstandings, contradictions in the laws.

Together with this, as a result of the practical application of this principle, it will be possible to achieve the receipt of a misinterpretation of current laws.

As principles that apply to the current legal system of the Republic of Uzbekistan, we can cite such principles as legality, equality of all citizens before the law, humanism, democratism, Justice.

Today, the principle of legal certainty is introduced as a separate principle in the legal system of many states. At the same time, the ideas of this principle are widely used in the comprehensive analysis of final conclusions, in the interpretation of the actual normative content of the legal phenomenon under study, as well as in the identification of some inaccuracies.

Therefore, the disclosure of the content and essence of the principle of legal accuracy, its understanding is the most relevant for today.

As society constantly develops, new-new concepts, ideas and principles come into play. This assumes certain concepts of law to increase the level of efficiency of research.

It is known that ideas represent the nature of Legal Regulation. The entire legalities of Legal Regulation will depend on how the forms and methods of Legal Regulation are established.

Opinions, views and ideas about universal principles are also expressed in the works of a number of legal

scholars. These scientists not only expressed opinions about universal principles in their works, but they also scientifically substantiated their views.

In particular, the legal scholar Sh. The principles of law, according to saydullaev, are the initial normative foundations, the most basic views, ideas and rules that express the essence of law as a tool for regulating social relations [1].

In the opinion of the legal scholar Morozova, the principles of law are basic ideas, legal practices that are enshrined or recognized in official sources of law, and relationships that reflect the laws of the development of society.

In our opinion, the principles of law should be based on ensuring the rights and freedoms of participants in social relations in a particular state and respecting their legal rights and interests, and the protection of these rights by the state.

Also, the principles of law express the Basic Laws of law and cover the entire sphere regulated by law, consisting of the most general system of norms that apply equally to all.

The principles of law determine the entire legal system of a particular state and also serve as the main foundation for the creativity of law. At the same time, the development of norms of law serves as the main support for their improvement.

The Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, a comprehensive analysis of both the legal positions of the European Court and the final conclusions established in its documents, makes it possible to identify some inaccuracies in the interpretation of the actual normative content of the legal phenomenon under study.

In a number of acts of constitutional jurisprudence, the principle of legal certainty is considered primarily



as a general legal principle "... provides for the stability of Legal Regulation and the implementation of the court decision " [2]. On this basis, two main elements can be identified that link the content of the normative idea under study: the stability of legal regulation in a particular area of legal relations; the actual implementation of a judicial document that has entered into force.

To understand the true content of the first of these elements, let's define the meaning of the categories "legal regulation" and "stability". In the legal literature, legal regulation, as a rule, is defined as the influence of law on social relations, including two main stages: the creation of acceptable legal rules and their direct implementation. In turn, the term "stability" means "stability, permanence, invariance" [3].

In our opinion, the requirements of the principle of legal certainty take the field as an "element of the legal state", and the internal and external functions of the state are directed to the protection of the rights and interests of citizens and the stability of the mechanism of Legal Regulation.

According to the view of the European Court of human rights, the norm is not recognized as law if it is not formulated with sufficient accuracy and, as a result, does not effectively regulate human behavior. Precision law also means that the legislation is implemented in practice, and *nullum crimen sine lege*, according to the basic principle of *nulla poena sine lege*¹ - means prohibiting the application of the law by analogy [4].

Despite the fact that the principle of stability of judicial decisions, which has entered into force, is interpreted separately, we believe that it should be considered as a component (element) of maintaining the general principle of legal certainty. Another aspect that connects the functioning of the principle of legal certainty is the fulfillment of a court decision. In the legal literature, the execution of a court document is considered as one of the features of a court decision that has entered into legal force, primarily taking into account the obligation of the parties and officials or state bodies to comply with the rules of law applied by the court in the final decision [5].

Thus, formal accuracy of law is an important element of the general idea and content of legal accuracy.

At the same time, it is clear that the stability of the system of legal norms is based not only on the following, but also on the external expression of each specific norm, as well as the consistency of system relations between different legal prescriptions.

Based on this, the following conclusion can be reached: the principle of legal certainty also provides for the exclusion of the contradiction of laws in the general system of normative-legal regulation of homogeneous legal relations.

Legal accuracy is also manifested at the level of law enforcement practice, where it is a guarantee of the stability of separate law enforcement documents, primarily final court decisions.

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