



THE ROLE OF OUR NATIONAL SPIRITUALITY IN FORMING A SENSE OF PRIDE AND HONOR AMONG OUR YOUTH

Sirojiddinov Ali Burkhonovich

PhD "General Professional Sciences" department of Academy of emergency situations.

sabtb@mail.ru +998973339314

Rustam Khushbakovich Choriev

Lecturer of "Military and Physical Training" department of Academy of Emergency Situations,

rustamuzdjti@mail.ru +998998719686

Khujanov Choriev Ruzievich

Head of the academy of emergency situations,

chroyoriyor@mail.ru +998977240763

Article history:	Abstract:
<p>Received: July 20th 2021 Accepted: August 20th 2021 Published: September 27th 2021</p>	<p>This article analyzes the issues of educating students in the spirit of national pride. It was noted that the education of students reflects the feelings of national pride and honor, educating them in the spirit of devotion to the motherland is important in the realization of the age-old dreams of our people. In the essence of cultivating feelings of national pride and honor, information is given about the national culture of a certain nation, national traditions and customs, certain periods of people's lives, psyche, philosophy, which have a great educational impact. Patriotism and national pride are based on the analysis of a person's deep respect for his family, the honor of his ancestors, conscience, duty and loyalty to his word.</p>

Keywords: Student youth, national spirituality, pride, traditions, national culture

INTRODUCTION:

At a time when our country has gained its independence and is actively fighting to strengthen its independence and build a free and prosperous country, the task of raising a healthy generation devoted to the motherland once again demonstrates its relevance. One of the urgent tasks for Uzbekistan, which aspires to become one of the most economically developed countries today, is to find talented and gifted youth, develop their abilities and direct them to science and targeted training. Because the main factor ensuring the development of any state is its intellectual potential. Uzbekistan is constantly working to take its rightful place in the world community, to develop the country, and to build a free and prosperous society. It is well known that a great deal of work is being done as a result of this activity, as news and information about it is published in daily newspapers and magazines, on radio and television. Our government is carrying out large-scale socio-economic reforms aimed at the socio-economic development of the country, building a free and prosperous democratic society, and ensuring the future of the state. To ensure the effectiveness of these reforms, which are now bearing fruit, one of the urgent tasks of all educational institutions is to inform youth about the specific path of development of Uzbekistan, the content and essence of the ongoing reforms.

One aspect of human spiritual and educational excellence is national pride. National pride is national honor. National honor is a careful attitude to all material and spiritual riches, historical heritage, customs, traditions, manners, way of life and lessons of our people, created over thousands of years. Those who do not know the history, national values, language, future interests of their people, forget their national identity, do not care about the future of their nation, will not have national pride, national honor and nationalism. We cannot call such people spiritually mature. No matter how difficult the task of raising a spiritually mature, perfect human being may be, the ultimate goal can only be achieved if we accomplish it.

In presidential decree of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev on August 14, 2018 PD-3907 "On measures to educate young people spiritually, morally and physically harmoniously, to raise the education system to a qualitatively new level"¹ it was noted that special attention is paid to the formation of a harmoniously developed generation, raising youth spiritually, morally and physically healthy, making them active participants in the ongoing reforms, indicating that this is considered at the level of public policy.



METHOD AND TECHNIQUE:

Today, the main emphasis is on educating youth, forming them as independent, exalted and spiritual people. Further development and how it will go largely depends on the education of its creators. Strengthening the national basis of education and upbringing, its improvement on the basis of the latest achievements of world science, the development of science, respect for socially active, spiritually mature, professional, national and universal values, creative, free and independent, not by chance the development of a thinker with a high level of national pride and pride, has played a key role in the policy of our state [1].

Sources drawn from human experience regard spirituality as the spiritual inner world of man, a powerful force that strengthens one's will, unifies one's faith, awakens one's conscience, and is the criterion of all one's views. Spirituality is absorbed into one's blood and bones over the years through musical influences that are glorified by the mother's milk, the mother's goddess, family upbringing, the teachings of the ancestors and the sense of homeland. In particular, closeness to nature, people, constant thinking about the good, honest work, creativity, familiarity with art, enjoying the incomparable benefits and beauties of the world nurture spirituality. Spiritual people are highly prone to national pride and arrogance [5].

Based on methods of pedagogical observation and analysis, it became clear that national values are at the heart of education. Reflecting national pride and honor in the education of youth, educating them in the spirit of devotion to the homeland is a reflection of the embodiment of centuries-old dreams of our people. Therefore, today culture and spirituality, education and upbringing become a decisive factor in social development. In the essence of fostering a sense of national pride and honor music of a particular people, national traditions, customs, certain periods of people's lives, psyche, philosophy, which are reflected in its content and reflect a sense of pride, have a great educational value. There is any nation, its culture is unthinkable without music. From this point of view, to introduce the younger generation to the established folk musical heritage of our country, to introduce students to the classic songs, as well as the life and work of local artists who grew up there, walking has an incredibly powerful effect on the formation of national pride, consciousness, contemplation and a sense of honor in them [4].

March 19, 2019 under the chairmanship of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, special attention was paid to strengthening the attention to youth, the broad involvement of the younger generation in culture, art, physical culture and sports, the formation of skills for the proper use of information technology, the popularization of reading among youth, the employment of women at a video conference¹ discussed these issues.

It is known that 30% of the population of our country are youths between the ages of 14 and 30. There are modern conditions and opportunities for them to receive education and acquire a profession. At the same time, the organization of meaningful leisure time for young people is an urgent problem. The more spiritually mature the youth, the stronger will be their immunity against various alien vices.

The head of our state has put forward five important initiatives to organize work in the social, spiritual and educational spheres on the basis of the new system.

The first initiative serves to increase the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other forms of art, to reveal their talents.

The second initiative is aimed at the physical education of young people, creating the necessary conditions for them to show their abilities in sport.

The third initiative is aimed at organizing the effective use of computer technology and the Internet among the population and youth.

The fourth initiative is aimed at raising the morale of youth, organizing systematic work to spread reading among them.

The fifth initiative concerns women's employment.

In this sense, the formation of a sense of national pride and honor, which is one of its main components, plays an important role in teaching young people all aspects of spirituality. The art of music, which is one of the most important tools for learning, serves as one of the basic tools. Music is an art form that occupies a wide place in our cultural life and plays an important role in the development of the human personality. Music education is one of the basic and challenging aspects of art education, which teaches proper perception and appreciation of the beautiful things around us [2].

Therefore, at all times and in society, great attention has been paid to the art of music and its

¹ Excerpt from a speech at a selection meeting held on March 19, 2019, chaired by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev.



development. A special place in the education system belongs to education, which reflects a sense of national pride and honor. The problem of educating youth on the basis of national pride and honor poses special challenges to pedagogy, philosophy, art history, literature, art, especially music education. In the essence of fostering a sense of national pride and pride music culture of a certain people, national traditions, customs, certain periods of people's lives, psyche, philosophy, which are reflected in its content and reflect a sense of pride, have a great educational value. There is any nation, its culture is unthinkable without music. From this point of view, to acquaint the younger generation with the established folk musical heritage of our country, to introduce students to classical music, as well as the life and work of local artists who grew up there, walking has an incredibly strong influence on the formation of national pride, consciousness, contemplation and a sense of honor. This, in turn, plays an invaluable role in shaping young people's love of their homeland, their people, national values, national pride, honor and consciousness. National pride serves the growth of national consciousness in people, the development of a sense of appreciation for national values. The national idea serves to unite and mobilize people to build a new system, instilling in them the confidence to build national pride, freedom and prosperity, an independent society, a general common goal and the desire to find strength and support along the way. There is a growing need and attention to the restoration of scientific and pedagogical foundations of spiritual education, strengthening the devotional basis of national pride and honor, the effective use of national cultural values for this purpose. After all, a sense of national pride and honor is nourished by the immortal heritage of our people, formed over centuries, which defines the national identity, the spiritual image (e.g., language, customs, history, literature, art).

In this sense, it plays a unique role in the education and upbringing of the younger generation, which creates the future of society. In this system, the education of youth and the younger generation through music education is also of particular importance.

It serves to shape the spiritual, artistic and moral culture of young people, to foster national pride and patriotism, to develop creative abilities, refinement and artistic taste, to broaden the horizons, to develop independence, initiative and aspiration [3].

According to the results of the study, it has been scientifically proven that in educating youth in the spirit of national pride and honor, it is crucial to perform the following tasks:

1. Music in the education of national values in youth making extensive use of learning opportunities,
2. Introduction of pedagogical-psychological analysis by students in each class;
3. The formation of spiritual and moral qualities in the process of pedagogical education of youth;
4. Analysis of the state and effectiveness of the organization of educational work in the education system of youth in the country;
5. Involving youth in academia, organizing spiritual activities to spend their free time effectively and meaningfully,
6. Improving the effectiveness of educational tools in education in the spirit of national pride;
7. Choosing the most effective methods of educating youth in the spirit of patriotism;

Just as national delicacies play an important role in the development of the spiritual life of our republic, fostering a sense of national pride is an invaluable tool for developing students as spiritually mature, morally mature and deeply aware of national values. That is why the rational use of spiritually mature traditions has become a more important educational problem today than ever before.

In this regard, to teach the younger generation to relate to national spiritual values in accordance with a sense of national pride, the main tasks in this regard, to analyze the theoretical basis of the problem and identify ways, conditions, pedagogical, methodological conditions and opportunities for its positive solution, one of the most pressing pedagogical problems is to develop a scientific and pedagogical system of formation of national pride.

It is necessary to increase the effectiveness of education of youth in the spirit of national pride, to serve the state as a means of education and spiritual enrichment at all stages of social development.

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS:

In conclusion, it should be noted that our national art at all stages of the development of world musical culture with its charm and deep philosophical content serves as spiritual food for the human mind, giving them a sense of national pride and aesthetic pleasure. In modern conditions, i.e. in the period of the development of science and technology, the importance of national identity and education in the formation of national pride has increased.

To educate youth in the spirit of patriotism, to inculcate in their hearts and minds the honor and sacred duty to defend the homeland, to form pride in our ancient history and culture, our national heroes who



selflessly fought for independence and prosperity, etc. is also important to further improve the basic functions.

In this regard, the Cabinet of Ministers Resolution No. 140 on February 23, 2018 "On Approval of the Concept of Education of Youth in the Military-Patriotic Spirit" contains the Concept of Education of Youth in the Army-Patriotic Spirit².

The concept of military-patriotic education of this youth was developed on the basis of priorities and basic principles of the youth state policy implemented in our country, urgent tasks and ways to solve them related to the military-patriotic education of youth during the current difficult globalization, in the context of the rapid development of information and communication technologies, the role and significance of state and non-state, non-profit organizations, families, mahallas and educational institutions in this direction.

Of course, the sense of homeland, national pride and honor among youth begins with the study of the golden heritage and history of our people living in the land of Turan, Movarounnahr, Turkestan and now Uzbekistan.

The brave and courageous children of our nation, such as Tomaris, Spitamen, Najmiddin Kubro, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Shirak, Temur Malik, who gave their lives for the freedom of their country, are an example for us and the younger generation. Patriotism and national pride are a person's deep respect for his or her family, ancestral honor, conscience, duty and word. If a person is not educated from childhood in the spirit of love and respect for their nation, its traditions, language and culture, there will be no sense of patriotism, national pride and honor.

The development of the homeland and society is one of the highest concepts of our national idea, which depends on the knowledge and excellence of our citizens. Every citizen, no matter what field he or she works in, must be fully aware of this fact, feel responsible for his or her spiritual maturity, live in harmony with the interests of this country, this nation and educate the rising generation as a perfect human being.

Therefore, our national values and national identity are important in shaping the spiritual world of our youth, fostering in them a sense of national pride and honor, as they grow up to be harmoniously developed people.

Introducing the above into the minds and psyche of our youth will lead them to spiritual courage. The challenge for our youth is to learn from the above and contribute to preserving and further strengthening the independence of our country with its potential [6].

REFERENCE:

1. Presidential Decree of August 14, 2018 PR-3907 "On measures to educate young people spiritually, morally and physically harmoniously, to raise the education system to a new level of quality".
2. Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 140 of February 23, 2018 "On Approval of the Concept of Education of Youth in the Spirit of Military Patriotism".
3. Excerpt from a speech at a selection meeting held on March 19, 2019, chaired by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev..
4. <https://lex.uz/docs/3571158>.
5. <https://mudofaa.uz/559/>.

² Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan from February 23, 2018 No. 140 "On

approval of the Concept of education of youth in the spirit of military patriotism".