



SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CRIMINAL PERSONALITY.

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Article history:	Abstract:
Received: September 24 th 2022 Accepted: October 26 th 2022 Published: November 30 th 2022	At the same time that reforms are currently being carried out in the legal sphere, law enforcement agencies set such a responsible task as not to disclose crimes committed in society and not to bring any citizens to justice without Assos. For this purpose, the importance of a good knowledge and study of the personality of the Criminal, his psychological characteristics is highlighted

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Today, a lot of work is being done all over the world to combat crime and prevent crimes. Laws, decisions are being made, nevertheless, there is an increase in the state crime index and Security Index. In contrast to the indicators of Uzbekistan in 2021: Crime Index-34,70, Safety Index -63,30 points are being transported, which indicates a decrease in the number of criminal offenses than in previous years, and at the same time when reforms are being carried out in the legal sphere, law enforcement agencies set a responsible task, such as not opening crimes committed in For this purpose, a good knowledge and study of the personality of the Criminal, his psychological characteristics is important.

The personality of a criminal is understood as a sane person who committed a socially dangerous act prohibited by law, brought to criminal liability and reached the age of criminal responsibility. Only the court can recognize a person as a criminal. The specific essence of the criminal's personality consists in the specifics of his mental warehouse, which expresses the internal conditions of antisocial behavior, and also determines the individual characteristics of behavior that have legal significance in connection with the legal status of the person who committed the crime. The concept of the personality of a criminal reflects the legal characteristics (indicating who can be) characterizing the subject of a crime in accordance with the law and the characteristics of its spiritual essence.

The concept of the personality of a criminal includes a whole complex of socio-demographic, socio-role (functional), socio-psychological signs, which to some extent are associated with a criminal act, characterize his social shame and explain the reasons for its commission. Such an approach, confirmed in the legal literature, encourages to supplement the concept

of a person in relation to the subject of a crime with a number of signs that are not considered in general psychology. Therefore, legal psychology-studies a wide range of personal characteristics of the person who committed the crime, paying attention not only to his moral qualities, knowledge, behavior, habits, forms of mental reflection, temperament, but also to the physical nature of the person. A person as a person, his age, mental abilities, some of his functionality are signs of a role, for example, an official position, a special obligation or a special position in relation to the victim, etc.

• In criminal law, along with the term "personality of a criminal", the following phrases are used: the person who committed the crime; the subject of the crime; the person of the guilty (for example, Articles 6, 60, etc.) of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation. Thus, the last of these phrases covers the same signs and characteristics as the personality of the criminal. Thus, the last of these phrases covers the same characters and characteristics as the personality of the criminal, but with some clarity. In the second case, the emphasis is based on such characteristics of the personality of the subject, his behavior, which are more related to the assessment of the degree of guilt in the Act, helping to explain the reasons for the crime committed by him, being important in determining the severity of his responsibility and punishment for his act. Currently, in the scientific literature-the most comprehensive approach to the study of the personality of a criminal has been adopted, in which various

It is known that modern criminology denies the presence in a person of a genetically programmed, hereditary and criminal predisposition. A. N. One can also speak clearly about the people who committed crimes in order to paraphrase Leontiev's famous words



about the formation of personality: they do not face criminals — they become criminals. However, yu. M. Antonin and S. V. Borodin rightly noted that "the recognition of the social nature of the causes of criminal behavior in general does not mean the neglect of the biological characteristics of a person, his mental sphere and pathology in him"

• Thus, the personality of a criminal is a set of negative socially significant qualities that are manifested in a certain criminal act. The personal qualities of the culprit should be considered from the point of view of their hierarchical structure. And here both the general value-indicative scheme of a person and the psychological characteristics of certain categories of criminals come to the fore. The personality of the offender not only reflects certain external conditions, but is also an active side of interaction. It is characterized by conscious, purposeful activity. The connection of social conditions with criminal behavior is complex and always social conditions are manifested in a crime and are violated through a person.

Psychological study of the personality of a criminal involves the study of his inner world, needs, motives, the basis of actions, emotional-volitional sphere, abilities, individual characteristics of intellectual activity (thinking, perception, memory and other cognitive processes). The study of these psychological characteristics of a criminal should be an integral part of the investigation of a crime, and in each individual case, the scope of this information should be determined depending on the category and nature of the criminal case and the personal characteristics of the accused. The psychology of the personality of a criminal must be studied so that the investigator can ensure the solution of criminal-legal, criminal-procedural, criminological and Correctional problems in a particular case. A wide range of information about a person involves the use of many sources of information about the procedural and non-procedural psychology of the accused.

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