



ANALYSIS OF GAFUR GHULAM'S POETRY

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Article history:	Abstract:
Received: 14 th December 2023 Accepted: 10 th January 2024 Published: 22 th February 2024	This article contains analyzes of the creative poet and writer of the Uzbek people, Gafur Ghulam, from his childhood, adolescence, and his entry into literature, his work, and his work. In the article, you can see the analysis of poetry, i.e. verse.
Keywords: Poet, poem, "Sog'inish", "Vaqt", "Bilib qo'yki, seni Vatan kutadi!".	

ENTER

Gafur Ghulam, one of the famous figures of Uzbek literature, was born in Tashkent and became an orphan from his parents at a young age. He is also working on himself while graduating his siblings. He gets knowledge and begins to enter the world of creativity. Gafur Ghulam did not study at any higher education institution in his youth, he reached this level only through independent study. Due to his knowledge, he works in various places, for example, in newspapers, magazines. Its entry into literature is also related to newspapers and magazines. Gafur Ghulam wrote most of his works from his own life, as well as his poems. His poems and stories describe the situation at that time, that is, the war years. He is not limited to creativity, he is also engaged in translation. He translates various works into Uzbek and Russian.

LITERATURE ANALYSIS

The preface of Gafur Ghulam's first work was "Go'zallik nimada?" published in the press in 1923 is a poem. His first collections of poems entitled "Dinamo" and "Tirik qo'shiqlar" were published in 1931-1932. Receives the State Award for the collection "Sharqdan kelayotirman". Poetry collections "Farzandlarimga" (1983), "Bari seniki" (1953) are also published. In the poem "Kuzatish", the poet wrote about sending his son Zhora to the front. In the work, Gafur Ghulam describes his personal life in connection with the life of the society and people. In his poems "Qish va shoirlar", "Non", "Toshkent", "Qutbda saylov", "Men yahudiy", "Qish", "Xotin", "Afsuski, afsusni qo'shib ko'mmaydi" feelings are reflected. Prosperous nature, heart, garden, generous gardener and feelings of the future in hope "Bog", "Sog'inish", "Kuz keldi", "Kuz ko'chatlari", "Chaman", "Bahor taronalari" is embodied in the country, the people, the responsibility for the future, and the father are reflected, has a deep place in the hearts of the people. Discussion and results

About Gafur Ghulam's poems, Russian poet Nikolay Tikhonov said: "I am a Russian poet, and if they were

to ask what kind of news Gafur Ghulam brought to world poetry, I would say that the Uzbek poet wrote about the joys of life." praised, created the image of a new person of Asia, sang the song of the East. The new man he described changed the face of his beloved land...

"He glorified Uzbek poetry and the work of the Uzbek people with his poetic talent."

You are in class today with a happy heart

You are waiting for the test.

An excellent child of an excellent country,

Know that your country is waiting for you!

This poem by Gafur Ghulam has a power and melody that can attract people. After all, there is not even a trace of excessive advice, teaching the mind, or showing the way. On the contrary, the good hopes of a kind and passionate father are expressed to the child in a pleasing voice. In the following verse, the student is impatiently waiting for the exam. The poet reminds him that the Motherland is waiting for him, that this exam is more serious and responsible than today's test. There are many sciences, there is power to study sciences:

Walk on the ground, swim in the water, fly in the sky.

Best of all, before all,

Know that your country is waiting for you!

There is a saying among Uzbeks, "It is easy to be a scientist, but it is difficult to be a person." Indeed, there are many sciences, mastering these sciences and becoming one's own master is an honor and a responsibility. However, there is one science that is the best and most important of all - the science of understanding, loving and protecting the Motherland. The poet wishes good luck to his children who are going to different places to study and hopes that this Motherland will wait for them again. After all, what is the use of the knowledge we have learned if we do not suit the soil of our Motherland, which raised us in its bosom, washed and combed it white, if we do not improve its bosom? It was emphasized how many scientists, diplomats, engineers and agronomists are



needed in our country, which is opening its heart to the world community and is on the way to become one of the most advanced countries in the world in all fields. And the desire of our motherland to all intelligent children remains unchanged: "Know that the Motherland is waiting for you!"

SUMMARY

Gafur Ghulam created and sweated until the end of his life. For many years, he worked as a researcher at the Institute of Language and Literature of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan. He did not limit himself to artistic creativity, but also conducted research in scientific fields and published articles. As a result of his research, he was elected a full member of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan. He also worked as a deputy in the Supreme Council of the Republic. He was awarded the title of "People's Poet of Uzbekistan". Gafur Ghulam is our pride, he was not only a poet, but also one of the skilled writers of the Uzbek people, one of the skilled translators.

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