



THE EFFECT OF LITERATURE ON NATIONAL THINKING

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Received: November 17 th 2021 Accepted: December 17 th 2021 Published: January 26 th 2022	In this article reading books are based scientifically and really that are modern methods of protection of youth from information-psychological attacks
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INTRODUCTION

Today, the book plays an important role in protecting the minds of young people from various "information attacks" as a source of knowledge and enlightenment. In this regard, it is important to first identify the malicious intentions of those who carry out information attacks from abroad. First of all, it is obvious that they are fabricating various fabrications and slanders against our great ancestors, our history, our spiritual values, our state policy. This means that they are trying to instill in the minds of the younger generation unconscious thoughts against our history and other spiritual values. "In time, I would like to reiterate a point I made earlier: there will be no gap in this world, neither in nature nor in society. There is no doubt that someone will try to fill the gap, - wrote the First President Islam Karimov. Unfortunately, it is not easy to fully and clearly imagine the true image, goals and capabilities of these forces. After all, they often work under the guise of various masks, attractive slogans and ideas. Such forces have enormous material, financial resources and opportunities at their disposal, which serve their well-thought-out, long-term and long-term evil goals. "[1]

MATERIALS AND MEHODS

We are watching how the intruders, who are waiting for a spiritual void in the minds of young people and when the time comes to try to impose their destructive ideas on them, can threaten them. In this day and age where the Internet has made the world the only information space, the spread of destructive ideas cannot be ignored. They use a variety of methods to pose a spiritual threat to historical figures. Many injustices were done to our great ancestor Sahibkiran Amir Temur during the former dictatorial regime, which is described in detail in the history books created in recent years. "Unfortunately, for many years, during the dictatorial ideology, they tried to deprive us of our great ancestor, rich past, like Amir Temur, and destroy the spirituality, pride and pride of our people," said the First President in his speech at

the opening of the monument to Amir Temur in Shakhrisabz on October 18, 1996. .- Historical monuments built in our country, including Shakhrisabz, directly by the efforts of Sahibkiran, have been turned into ruins. Even the tombs of him and his descendants were looted and trampled under the guise of "scientific research." Nevertheless, our people, who have always had a high spirituality, have always considered the sacred names of their great ancestors, their unique deeds and the rich heritage they left to their descendants sacred. "[2] Indeed, historical justice has been restored to the great figure who was revered in the hearts of our people! Thanks to the independence of our country, glorious statues of Amir Temur have been erected in Shakhrisabz, Samarkand and Tashkent. A magnificent museum of our great ancestor has been built in the capital. In 1996, the 660th anniversary of Sahibkiran was celebrated in our country. It was also celebrated with great respect at the magnificent Palace of UNESCO, the headquarters of the United Nations in Paris.

RESULTS AN DISCUSSION

The most reliable shield for our youth in the fight against ideological threats is a book. In his speech at the IV Congress of the Kamolot Youth Social Movement on June 30, 2017, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev paid special attention to this issue.

"As you know, great attention is paid in our country to raising the level of reading and the culture of reading. However, the fact that many of our children move away from books and spend a lot of time on social networks, - said the head of state. - Of course, we do not deny the role and importance of the Internet and other modern sources of information. It is hard to imagine our lives today without the Internet. With this in mind, the Youth Union of Uzbekistan should intensify its spiritual advocacy work through the Internet, including e-reading. After all, we cannot ignore the fact that our children's consciousness and worldview are formed not on the basis of our world and national literature, which has been tested for



centuries, but on the basis of some dubious, harmful information.

So, for young people, the book serves as a spiritual shield. One of such wonderful works is the scientific work "The image of Amir Temur" by the famous writer Pirimkul Kadyrov. The book is based on the fact that there were many fabrications and slanders against our great ancestor in different years. These fabrications are nothing more than an "information attack" on a historical figure. As you read the book "The Image of Amir Temur", you will be convinced that many historical facts have been established. For example, Ibn Arabshah's "Wonders of Destiny in the History of Timur", M. Brun's "I am Temurman who opened the world", "Tamerlane" published in Moscow in 1992, "Seven Climates Sultan" by the English writer Hilde Hukkem, A.Yu. Yakubovsky. In his book "Temur" there are many untrue fictions, and in some words of academician VV Bartold the claims of Amir Temur that he was "illiterate" are unfounded.

Unfortunately, fabrications and lies about our great ancestor still continue. "In some books that have appeared in recent centuries, the name of the hero Taragai is written as" Turgai ". This does not make any sense, - the author writes. It is not correct to give such a relation to an emir from the line of heroes. In Turkish, the word Taragay means "spread like light, multiply, occupy large areas." [4] Emphasizing that such wishes will come true, the writer mentions that Amir Temur first named his beloved grandson Ulugbek Taragay.

In the fight against the fabrications of great figures in some social networks today, we will achieve our goal only if we rely on such solid facts and evidence. At the same time, science-based books such as "The Image of Amir Temur" serve as a spiritual shield.

It has become a tradition for historians and poets to create many works about historical figures. At the same time, it is impossible to ignore the fact that they have been subjected to information attacks at different times. Muhammad Taragay Mirzo Ulugbek, one of the brightest figures of the Timurid dynasty, is uniquely glorified in historical works. There is a lot of information about these historical works in the collection "History of Timur and Ulugbek period", published in 1996 by the "General Editorial Office". In particular, Kamoliddin Abdurazzoq Samarkandi's chronicle "Matla' us-sadayn" written in 1468-1471 provides extensive information about the Ulugbek Observatory. Alisher Navoi in his book "Majlis un-

nafois" describes Mirzo Ulugbek as a statesman engaged in fine literature. When we talk about our great ancestor Muhammad Taragay Mirzo Ulugbek, who was born on March 22, 1394, it seems that there is a kind of information attack in the background of the "emphasis" on his tragic death. When mentioning the blessed name of the great scholar, it is appropriate to speak about his glorious deeds, the rich historical heritage he left to his descendants. When it comes to great ancestors, it is both an obligation and a duty to be proud of their glorious deeds.

CONCLUSION

The prestige of the great scholars in the development of science was so high that their names became famous not only on earth but also in heaven. In the book "Selenography", published in 1647 by the famous astronomer Jan Geveli, two of the craters on the Moon are named after two great compatriots - Ahmad Fergani and Mirzo Ulugbek. We want to say that the glorious remarks about historical figures are also a fitting response to the information attacks on them.

Therefore, in order to promote reading among young people, to raise their reading culture, it is necessary to convey to them that the essence of these works is a spiritual shield.

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