



## **IMPROVEMENT OF NURANI SUPPORT SYSTEM IN NEW UZBEKISTAN**

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<b>Keywords:</b> This article provides the measures developed to support the youth in Uzbekistan and the positive changes taking place in the system, as well as provides comprehensive information.	

### **INTRODUCTION**

**Relevance of the topic:** During the years of independence, strong social protection of the population has become a priority of public policy. The sole purpose of all the reforms implemented in the Republic of Uzbekistan over the past years has been to create a normal lifestyle for citizens, to provide continuous economic support to the poor and needy. In particular, from the very beginning of the presidency of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev, this work has been continued, special attention has been paid to the comprehensive support of the youth and specific measures have been developed in the system[8].

In particular, the adoption of the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 28, 2016 No. PP-2705 "On additional measures to further improve the system of state support for the elderly and disabled"[1] also confirms our opinion above. In accordance with the decree, from January 1, 2017, one in each district (city) department, three in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and Tashkent city departments, 8 employees in the central office of the Nuroniy Foundation will be provided with staff from the budget. 100% payment of pensions to retired employees of the Nuroniy Fund, awards to the employees of the Nuroniy Fund for Navruz and Mustaqillik holidays, provided by the budget. Payment of 50% of the salary in the departments of the army and 100% of the salary in the central office, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan In accordance with the Decree No. PF-4658 of October 13, 2014, the participants of the war of 1941-1945 were provided with an annual course of rehabilitation in sanatoriums[10].

Bukhara in 2017-2019 to ensure the health of the elderly, disabled, war and labor veterans under the system of free medical and social assistance at the expense of the budget and the right to receive

compensation equal to the cost of a ticket , The construction of sanatoriums in Kashkadarya and Khorezm regions. The announcement of 2017 as the Year of Dialogue with the People and Human Interests in our country also has great significance. This was announced by President Sh. In particular, Mirziyoyev said, "The main goal of these reforms is to ensure a decent standard of living and quality of life for the population. The main priority is to consistently implement the noble idea that "human interests take precedence over everything else."

Today, the most important goal of our life, which is enshrined in our Constitution, is to ensure the full protection of human interests. In order to ensure the interests of the people, it is necessary to communicate with the people, to know their concerns, dreams, problems and needs. The people should serve our people, not government agencies, and this fact should be well understood by leaders at all levels. "[2]

### **SUBJECT NEWS:**

The fourth direction of the "Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021" [3], adopted on February 7, 2017, is called "Priorities for the development of the social sphere." , to increase the real income and purchasing power of the population, to further reduce the number of low-income families and income inequality and to ensure the full life of pensioners, the disabled, the lonely elderly and other needy people The further development and improvement of the system of medical and social assistance to them, as well as the presence of many similar issues is a clear example of the extensive work carried out in our country in this area[9].

In addition, in order to improve the work in this system and strengthen the full support of the youth, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the establishment of the badge" Veteran of Labor "No. PP-



3133 of July 14, 2017 In the same year, 959 young people were awarded the "Labor Veteran" badge. Also, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to further increase the role and social activity of the elderly in society" No. 816 of September 27, 2019, "On further improvement of the system of state support of the elderly.

On the basis of the resolution "On additional measures" [5], in order to properly celebrate "October 1 - International Day of Older Persons" in our country, the first week of October is designated as "Week of the Elderly." In accordance with the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the establishment of the Order of" Honorary Coach ", adopted on June 9, 2020, a list of 2,858 candidates for the Order of" Honorary Coach "was formed. In the first half of 2020, 228,564 elderly people will receive free in-depth medical examinations. It should be noted that 8,678 elderly people have been rehabilitated in sanatoriums. In addition, conditions were created for 179,240 young people to travel to various places of interest in the country[7].

Under the state social protection programs, 1,620 elderly people were provided with wheelchairs, 1,532 with hearing aids, 1,600 with crutches, 400 with glasses and 3,005 with other rehabilitation aids. At the same time, hashar is being held in the homes of elderly people living in needy families, who are regularly provided with food and medicine. Speaking about the reforms implemented in the field of support for the Nurani in the new Uzbekistan, it is worth noting the following positive changes.

- 20 legislative acts in the field, including 1 law, 3 Decrees and Resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan were adopted, more than 16 normative legal acts were improved.
- The Ministry of Mahalla and Family Support was established as the authorized state body in the field of support of the elderly, protection of their rights and interests;
- Public Councils of Nuronis were established in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent, as well as in districts and cities;
- Introduced the position of Adviser to the Chairman of the community on a community basis for the elderly;
- "Elders 'Council" groups and "Grandmothers' School" public councils have been established in mahallas[6].
- Participants in the 1941-1945 war were entitled to annual compensation in sanatoriums equal to the average cost of a ticket;
- 30% of the funds of the Federation of Trade Unions will be directed to the rehabilitation of retirees, especially veterans of the war and the labor front;

- A system of financial assistance to war veterans and veterans of the labor front was introduced at the expense of the Nuroniy Foundation during the Defenders of the Fatherland Day and Navruz holidays;
- The Order of "Honorary Coach" and the badge "Veteran of Labor" were established, and so far 947 young people have been awarded the badge "Veteran of Labor";

- A total of 23,818 single elderly and disabled people a system of financial assistance and regular charitable assistance to the residents of the houses of "Mercy", "Generosity" and "Mercy" was established;

- Visits and trips of about 493 thousand veterans to places of interest, holy shrines were organized;

- A total of 4213 participants of the Second World War About 22 billion soums in prizes and souvenirs were handed over;

- 72 of them paid \$ 1.3 billion to the war veterans for the Hajj. sum was paid;

- At the expense of JSC "Dori-Darmon" 125 mln. Soums worth of medicines were provided free of charge to war veterans, lonely pensioners and the disabled.

- "Nuroniylar Maskanlari" for the elderly were organized in 126 districts (cities);

- A system of 100% payment of pensions to all employees of the Nuroniy Foundation has been introduced;

- The magazine "Kesalik Gashti" was established. The magazine and the Nuroniy newspaper are published regularly.

In his Address to the Oliy Majlis in 2020, the President stressed the need to work with the elderly, including the lonely elderly, to create an integrated and effective system of social support for them, to reconsider the amount of social benefits for this category. If we can combine our knowledge and experience, the qualities of foresight with the enthusiasm, courage and dedication of our youth, we will surely achieve our goals. It is both a duty and an obligation for us to support our fathers and mothers in every possible way. "[13]

It was also set the task to further expand the financial capacity of the Nuroniy Fund, to allocate 100 billion soums from the budget, to help more than 16,000 elderly people in need of care, to increase payments, to expand the range of social services. Each member of the older generation, who make up only about a tenth of Uzbekistan's population, deserves not only material but also spiritual support. At the end of 2020, the total number of pensioners in the country amounted to 3,824,000, of which 2,849,118 were old-age pensioners, 402 were World War II veterans and 15 were veterans of the labor front.



In 2020, this month was organized for the first time in the country at a high level, covering a total of more than 56,228 elderly people. The importance of the event was further enhanced by the fact that 10,151 of them were low-income and in need of social protection[5].

Discounts have been introduced for hotels and guest houses in the country, and for services in public catering establishments for the enjoyment of senior travelers. During the month, Uzbekistan Airways provided voluntary discounts of 15% to 25% on domestic flights, Uzbekiston Temir Yollari (Uzbekistan Railways) on domestic fares, and Uzautotrans Service LLC on domestic bus fares[8].

The Vaqf Public Charitable Foundation under the Muslim Board of Uzbekistan will provide free spiritual support to the elderly in 14 shrines in Tashkent, Samarkand, Bukhara, Kashkadarya, Khorezm and Navoi regions. The Ministry of Culture has also introduced discounts on access to 49 cultural heritage sites in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, Bukhara, Kashkadarya, Samarkand, Syrdarya, Surkhandarya and Khorezm regions. 1,200 veterans visited concerts and theaters.

Last year, the Federation Council of Trade Unions and the Nuroniy Foundation rehabilitated a total of 22,845 elderly and disabled people, including war and labor veterans.

3508 retirees working in enterprises, organizations and institutions, as well as retired parents of trade union members received preferential treatment, 300 were provided free of charge.

According to the Nuroniy Foundation of the Ministry of Mahalla and Family Support, 12,876 elderly people have been rehabilitated in various sanatoriums and sanatoriums, and 66,000 have undergone free in-depth medical examinations. In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 28, 2016 "On additional measures to further improve the system of state support of the elderly and disabled", in accordance with the request of the Republican Board 1,860 first-aid kits were delivered to the disabled and lonely elderly people living in the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent, World War II veterans and veterans of the labor front.

Trade unions partially reimbursed 240 lonely elderly and disabled people for utilities worth 57.8 million soums. 75.6 million soums were donated to the elderly, the disabled and the lonely elderly living in the Sakhovat and Muruvvat houses in the country at the expense of trade unions.

In 2020, on the occasion of the 29th anniversary of independence of our country, a total of

393 veterans, including mothers who have maintained a strong family in society, for long-term honest work in the economy, industry, science, culture, education, health, jurisprudence and other fields. Of these, 144 were awarded the 1st degree, 124 the 2nd degree, and 125 the 3rd degree "Labor Veteran" badge. Awarded veterans were awarded a total of 211 million 404 thousand soums from the fund. At the solemn ceremony dedicated to the 30th anniversary of the state independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan on August 31, 2021, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev in his report "Independence of our country is a source of strength and inspiration for us, the basis of development and prosperity."

Large-scale reforms have started a new era in our country - a new era of Uzbekistan "[15]. Based on the principle of "Every enlightened person is a coach for five young people" established as the most effective system for further improvement of the spiritual environment in the neighborhoods, 30,428 enlightened people, 147,186 people with difficult upbringing, in need of spiritual support and attached to the unorganized age[16].

The new strategy of Uzbekistan sets higher goals for us in all areas and sectors, regions and territories, in particular, in each neighborhood. To realize these glorious goals and ideas, to build a new Uzbekistan and lay the foundation for the Third Renaissance, to ensure the effectiveness of vital reforms that are consistently pursued for the development of our country, the well-being and happiness of our people. On the way, about 3 million young people living in our country will take the initiative, work together and make active efforts in harmony and solidarity.

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In general, it should be noted that over the past period of our independence, special attention has been paid to the full support of the elderly. In the new Uzbekistan, there is no doubt that these noble deeds will continue to grow.

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