



## **POSSIBILITIES OF DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM IN SURKHANDARYA REGION**

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<b>Received:</b> 1 <sup>st</sup> February 2022 <b>Accepted:</b> 1 <sup>st</sup> March 2022 <b>Published:</b> 12 <sup>th</sup> April 2022	In this article we will talk about the prospects of the visit tourism in the Surkhandarya region. The researcher based on archival data as well as written sources and made clarifications to the problem based on existing scientific and historical literature. He made a comparative analysis of existing approaches and theories on the prospects of development of tourism in the Surkhandarya region.
<b>Keywords:</b> Visiting tourism, infrastructure, pilgrimage, tourism, development, measures, opportunities.	

### **INTRODUCTION:**

The formation of a national ideology in the field of spirituality in recent years, the first place in the issue of educating the younger generation in the spirit of our cultural heritage, respect for our rich traditions and universal values, loyalty to the ideas of our great country and independence indicates the correctness of the policy carried out in Uzbekistan.

The agenda of the task "study and promotion of the history of our religion, the heritage of great scientists and Saints, the full study of our country, its specific history, culture, great scholars, our invaluable spiritual heritage"[1] on the formation and upbringing of the worldview of young people on the basis of enlightenment by our compatriot has started a new scientific research.

### **MAIN PART:**

Scientific scientist S.Ro ziyev noted that the development of tourism in Uzbekistan is in stages, the first stage, the establishment of Uzbektourism in 1992, the adoption of the law on tourism in 1993-1999, the second stage, the beginning of the third stage from 2000, the tourism of pilgrimage in bunda occupies a special place[2]. As the fourth stage of these stages, the introduction of a large-scale State attention in the field of tourism after 2017 is of particular importance.

Bizga ma'lumki, O'zbekistonda 7-8 mingdan ziyod tarixiy obidalar mavjud bo'lib, 200 dan ortig'i YUNESKO ro'yxatida, islom madaniyati obidalarini asrab-avaylash va tarixiy obidalariga boy davlat sifatida O'zbekiston 9 o'rinni egallab turibdi[3]. Madaniy tarixiy ahamiyatga ega bo'lgan obyektlardan 545 tasi arxitektura, 575 tasi tarixiy, 1457 tasi san'at va 5500 dan ortig'ini arxeologik obyektlar tashkil etadi[4].

President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan Mirziyoyev's "strategy of action on five priority directions of development of the Republic of

Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 " pf4947 on February 7, 2017 was also planned to develop a program of concrete measures in accordance with the "rapid development of the tourism industry, increasing its role and share in the economy, diversification and quality of tourist services, expansion of tourism infrastructure, The government, headed by the head of our state, reiterated that tourism is one of the important sectors of the economy and that it is necessary to further improve this sector with the efficient use of available opportunities[6].

PF-5326 dated February 3, 2018 "On additional measures to create favorable conditions for the development of tourism potential of the Republic of Uzbekistan" active involvement, introduction of innovative ideas and technologies in the industry, as well as the creation of favorable conditions for the development of the country's rich natural, cultural and historical heritage through the full use of available resources and opportunities "[7].

If we observe the results of these events in the Surkhandarya region, a total of 561 objects of material and cultural heritage were taken into state protection in the Region[8], President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan Under the leadership of Mirziyoyev, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan approved the decree №08-1-76 of October 28, 2016 "on the implementation of measures to study and perpetuate the rich scientific and spiritual heritage of the great muhaddis Abu Isa Termizi "and the resolution "on measures to establish the International Research Center of Imam Termizi on February 14, 2017", created by the fuzalos, ilmu has become an important positive program for a wider study of the results of science achievements and their use in life.

In the list of repaired objects in 2017 in the surkhandarya region, the architectural monument "Said Otalik" in the Denov district was allocated 533 million 500 thousand sums from the budget of the Republic and



this object was repaired as a pilgrimage place. We can say that as renovated objects in the region in 2018 year allocated "Kirqqiz" architectural monument (294 million soums) in Termez city, "Jarkurgon minorasi" architectural monument (98 million soums) in Jarkurgon district. From the budget funds of the Department of cultural heritage, Khoja Alouddin Attor and Mawlono Muhammad Zahid tombs were reconstructed[9].

On the execution of the decision of the head of our state "on approval of the concept of further development of national culture in the Republic of Uzbekistan" № PP-4038 on November 28, 2018, it is planned to establish a tourniquet for electronic consideration of the entry and exit of tourists and local residents into 10 cultural heritage areas in the region, On the basis of the targeted plan from the funds of the Department of cultural heritage of the surkhandarya region, 343 protection signs have been established. "The installation of 150 material and archaeological objects (in English, Russian and other languages) guides and free Wi-Fi zones were carried out for visitors in popular museums and objects of material and cultural heritage among local and foreign tourists". Cadastral documents of 561 objects of cultural heritage in the region, which have a cultural value, have been fully formalized[10].

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS:**

In accordance with the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers on November 23, 2017, in order to develop the tourist potential in our country and create favorable and safe conditions for 2020, departments for ensuring safe tourism have been established in Bukhara, Samarkand, Khorezm and Kashkadarya regions with high flow of tourists from January 1, 2018, in Surkhondarya from March 2019[11]. It has been determined that this department will carry out activities related to the meeting of delegations from foreign state and international organizations, ensuring their safety and monitoring[12].

In 2019, the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan", which set out the most basic tasks and directions for the development of tourism in Uzbekistan, was adopted in 5 janvar[13], and on its basis was announced the concept of development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan

According to the decree of our compatriot "on measures for the further development of the tourism sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan" on August 13, 2019, a number of innovations in the field of tourism were implemented[15]. In accordance with article 265

of the decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 31, 2019 "on the organization of the activities of the Department of cultural heritage under the Ministry of culture of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as the approval of certain normative-legal acts on the protection and use of material and cultural heritage The decision was adopted" on the organization of the activities of the Department of cultural heritage under the Ministry of culture of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as on the approval of certain normative-legal acts on the protection and use of material and cultural heritage objects " [16]. From February 1, 2019, citizens of 76 countries will be able to enter Uzbekistan without a visa for a period of 30 days[17].

In accordance with Article 12 of the decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 30, 2019 № 265 "on the organization of the activity of the Department of cultural heritage under the Ministry of culture of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as approval of certain normative-legal documents on protection and use of material and cultural heritage, currently, in cooperation with the charitable public Foundation "Mahalla" of the Surkhandarya region, 404 publics have been added.

In August 2019 in the city of Termez was held the international archaeological Tourism Forum "Uzbekistan – the measure of civilizations". This event was organized within the framework of the week of cultural heritage on the theme "Uzbekistan – a great crossroads and civilizations: Empires, religions and cultures", attended by scientists from more than 80 countries[18].

The list of candidate subjects (Mohammed Khakim Termizi, Zurmala, Sultan Sodot, Kirkkiz Palace, Kokildor Baba honakos, Fayoztepa and Karatepa Buddhism building, Zaratsoy rock paintings, jargon Tower, grandfather of the White threshold) was formed and sent to the Ministry of Culture in order to list the UNESCO World Heritage[19].

2020 According to the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on measures for the rapid development of the Tourism Network" dated 5 January 2019, No. 4095, 8 tourist destinations in the region-jargon minaret, Khujaikon salt cave in Sherabad, grandfather's mausoleum in Uzun district, Sohfi Olloyor in Altinsay District, 59 km of roads leading to the visits of Mevlana Mohammed Zahid and Khujaipok were repaired.

In order to ensure the implementation of the decisions of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 9, 2020 PP-4667 of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan and № 222 of the decree of the



Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 14, 2020 2020-2022 on the socio-economic development of the Denov district and its At present, topsoymka was prepared to repair the architectural monument, the project was carried out and repaired on the basis of sponsorship[20].

Even in the year 2020, the international pandemic period has begun, but the development of this sector in our country on the basis of World andozas continues. In addition, as a result of the spread of the coronavirus pandemic in the sector of the economy associated with the tourism sector, it is planned to create favorable conditions for the continuation of the privileges and preferences provided to entrepreneurs in the sphere in 2020 in 2021, as well as for their rapid recovery.

#### **CONCLUSION:**

Visiting tourism, which is a part of our national values, means that the territory of Uzbekistan on a global scale is a place of such historical values, that in the restoration of a great future for our people who are implementing socio-economic reforms in the country, it is necessary to get acquainted with the heritage of great ancestors in the processes of The activities carried out today on the restoration of all the lost values, rich cultural and spiritual wealth, restoration of traditions, taking a new Uzbekistan with its national image as a worthy place in the ranks of the peoples of the world, are of great importance in restoring the heritage left by our great ancestors, protecting ourselves, our human feelings, our reputation and our

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