



THE ROLE OF LEGAL EDUCATION IN REFORMING THE EDUCATION SYSTEM

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"Fundamentals of Spirituality and Legal Education"

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<p>Received: 11th February 2022 Accepted: 11th March 2022 Published: 28th April 2022</p>	<p>The article describes the process of raising the legal awareness and legal culture of young people, analyzes the role and importance of legal education and upbringing in the formation of the legal consciousness of the individual, and draws scientific and theoretical conclusions.</p>
<p>Keywords: Legal education, legal consciousness, legal culture, intellectual and cultural potential, human and its scientific and educational potential, preschool education, general secondary education, pedagogical skills, educational process.</p>	

At the 75th session of the United Nations General Assembly, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev proposed to develop an international code of voluntary obligations of states during a pandemic. The President noted that for the first time in history, the UN General Assembly session is being held in a completely new format - online communication due to the coronavirus pandemic. , stressed the importance of trust and close cooperation: "In this regard, we all need to unite the efforts of governments, parliaments and civil society, strengthen the principles of common responsibility, develop the international partnership, enhance the status and capacity of the World Health Organization, expand its powers. angladik. Our goal is to work together to create a just global system that guarantees the fundamental rights and freedoms, health and well-being of all. "

Based on the tasks set out in the above-mentioned normative-legal documents, it was agreed that the development of ideological and ideological competence in students is an important factor of legal culture. In order to substantiate this opinion, it is necessary to dwell on the concepts of legal consciousness and legal culture.

Despite the work being done in the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of national education programs and a number of positive changes, further improvement of the quality and efficiency of education, the use of created conditions and opportunities is one of the most pressing issues today. There is a need to develop and implement mechanisms to shape the motivation of young people to learn and to improve the quality of the system of their knowledge and education through new forms of teaching, non-traditional methods.

This requires the improvement of the content of the system of continuing education, the adoption of effective measures to raise the effectiveness of education to a new level of quality. One of the priorities of education is to inculcate national and universal values in the minds of young people, to develop practical and life skills for their place in society, and to prepare young people for active participation in social and legal relations.

The priority of the National Program of Personnel Training is to form an independent and free-thinking person who can consciously participate in socio-political life, actively influence social processes, be responsible for the fate of the country, nation, family. has its own significance. Legal education focuses on the level of legal awareness of the individual to understand the most general legal principles and norms that meet the interests of man, society and the state.

The formation of legal consciousness depends in many ways on legal education. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On radical improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society" , from the pre-school education system to the deep inculcation of legal consciousness and legal culture in all segments of the population, the widespread promotion of the idea of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society.

The decree also stipulates that educational work should be aimed at raising the level of legal awareness of the individual to the understanding of the most general legal principles and norms that meet the interests of man, society and the state. children should be aware of the rules of conduct in preschool institutions, gain a basic understanding of morality and some legal norms, expand and deepen this knowledge in the future education, acquire a clearly defined legal character highlighted.



We need to continue our work to raise legal awareness and legal culture in society. We need to start legal education in the pre-school education system, and the first skills in this area should be forever in the hearts of our children, like the mother goddess. A science-based program to improve the legal culture should be developed for each field and direction, for all levels of education. First of all, it is necessary to take a serious approach to the study of the Constitution. I think it is necessary to create textbooks for secondary schools, such as "Alphabet of the Constitution", "Lessons of the Constitution", "Fundamentals of the Constitution". The Ministries of Justice, Preschool Education, Public Education, Higher and Secondary Special Education will be responsible for this, the President said in his speeches.

That is why the teaching of law in the education system of our country is of special importance. It is important for young people to study law in depth. In teaching young people the sciences of law with interest, the methods of teaching these subjects, the methods of teaching and mastering them are of special importance. This science is aimed at this goal. At present, our country pays special attention to the education and upbringing of young people. Education has always been the basis of social development. Because man is at the center of all relationships in society.

Legal scholars U.Tadjikhanov and A.Saidov defined the concept of legal culture as follows: to be intolerant of those who do not obey the law, we understand the degree of obedience to the law. The ideas and opinions, theories and ideologies formed in the society on these issues form the concept of the theory of legal culture¹. Based on the views of the above legal scholars, we give the following definition of legal culture: is to be deeply aware of the essence of the laws adopted in our country and to comply with them.

The revolution in science, technology and information has turned man and his scientific and educational potential into a decisive factor in socio-economic development. Along with the application of advanced results of scientific and technical progress, intensification of production, use of high-efficiency technical technologies, the training of highly qualified specialists is one of the important directions in this regard.

The problems of ensuring sustainable economic growth, a worthy place in the international division of labor, the competitiveness of the national economy in

many respects depend on the knowledge, skills and ability of the workforce to work depending on the situation. In order to achieve the great goals we must achieve in the future, we must first train highly qualified, modern professionals.

As the whole education system is being reformed in accordance with the Law on Education and the National Program of Personnel Training, which came into force in 1997, the main focus is on training at this level. We must not forget the importance of the education system in the education of young people, the unique richness of the intellectual and cultural potential of our President, the crucial role of educating and nurturing rare talents. It is a fact that developed countries have reached today's high level of development due to this fact.

The training of knowledgeable professionals, the realization of human potential, in all respects depends on the teachers, their knowledgeable organization of the teaching process and teaching. Therefore, special attention is paid to the organization of the educational process, the use of teaching methods that help young people to gain in-depth knowledge. Nowadays, the organization of the learning process requires from the teacher not only in-depth knowledge, but also pedagogical skills, knowledge of different teaching methods and constant work on themselves. In order for our children to be able to think legally from an early age, our country has started to study the basics of legal knowledge from high school.

Students of higher education, especially in the field of law, feel not only legal thinking, but also the identification, analysis of a wide range of legal issues, the assessment of trends in the development of legal reforms, and the consequences of these changes in the future. he must know, he must learn to imagine. This requires an in-depth knowledge of law. It is important to choose the right method to study law. Theoretically, if the right method is not chosen for the lesson despite the fact that the teacher's knowledge is high, it does not give the expected result.

Effective organization of the learning process is possible only when the teacher's knowledge is combined with pedagogical skills. To do this, you need to know the different methods of organizing the educational process and their application. The methodology of teaching law is aimed at this goal. She teaches methods of studying law and how to apply it in the classroom.



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