



ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL EXPERIMENTS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SERVICE DOG IN LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN A SPECIAL DIRECTION (ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE SERVICE DOG TRAINING METHODOLOGY OF THE CANINE SERVICE OF THE REPUBLIC OF LATVIA)

Karimjanova Munavvar Ibrakhimovna.

Independent researcher of the University of Public Safety, Associate Professor of the Department of economic and Social Sciences of the customs Institute, PhD, Colonel of the Customs Service

Article history:	Abstract:
Received: 10 th December 2022 Accepted: 8 th January 2023 Published: 14 th February 2023	This article covers the importance of the cynological service in the system of law enforcement bodies of the Republic of Uzbekistan, including the role and service activities of the National cynological Center in the system of customs authorities, the organization of certain shortcomings in the methodology of training service dogs for a general training course on the basis of Advanced International Also, scientific proposals and recommendations are presented on the creation of new training methods on the basis of Advanced International experience in the development and improvement of the educational and educational process in the training of service dogs in ensuring the economic security of our country.

Keywords: customs activities, dog training service, dog training, service dogs, General Training Course, dog breeds, training methods, non-verbal method, skill formation.

We are able in every possible way to ensure the security and territorial integrity of our motherland. By preserving our peaceful and peaceful life, strengthening our independence, we will continue our path of sustainable development intensively!

Sh.M.Mirziyoyev

INTRODUCTION

Today, ensuring the security of our country is a guarantee of ensuring the stability of the Peaceful living conditions of the population.

On December 20, 2022 in the appeal to the Olii Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan " ...we will take our work on ensuring national security and increasing the combat potential of our Armed Forces to a new level. First of all, on the basis of advanced experience, tax and Customs Administration are seriously reformed. This will introduce a system for evaluating the provision of services to entrepreneurs in all government agencies" [6] .

In this regard, a number of fundamental reforms are being carried out in the system of customs authorities to ensure the economic security of the country, to ensure the living conditions of the population, especially the quality of imported food products, and to provide quality transparent services to foreign economic entities and to ensure full and correct collection of customs payments to the

According to the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated October 19, 2018 No. 502 "on Customs Service" [1] the customs authorities are law enforcement bodies and are characterized by the performance of such extremely important tasks as protecting the prosperity and economic interests of our country and ensuring its economic security, carrying out customs control and clearance, ensuring timely, correct collection of

Of particular importance in the implementation of the tasks set before it in the system of customs authorities is the National Canine service.

Today, specially prepared service dogs are successfully used in customs posts, and in order to increase the efficiency of their use, the implementation and application of modern technologies are organized. As a result of observations, it was found that - dogs acquire a number of excessively valuable innate qualities. They can run long and fast, a feature that is very important when using the dog in various services



and also dogs keep their space in mind quickly and adapt very lightly to new conditions.



According to the structural structure of the customs authorities, the National cynological center is also one of the main links in the system. Improving the efficiency of service activities of customs authorities, protecting the national economy, goods prohibited by law (weapons, explosives, drugs, etc.) to prevent the illegal importation and withdrawal of weapons into the territory of our country and to prevent, detain armed criminals from entering our country in today's geopolitical processes and in neutralization, a large place is occupied by the National Center for cynology.

It should be noted that the National cynological center was given the status of the Regional Center for cynology of the World Customs Organization.

The regional cynological center will serve as an educational and methodological support center, which will develop the field of cynology in the countries of our region as a whole, bordering on the future, as well as organize the cultivation and supply of service dogs for neighboring countries, the efficient use of service dogs. In this institution, cynologists are prepared well.

Especially close to countries such as France, Austria, Latvia, Russia, Belarus, Armenia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Afghanistan, as well as the United Nations Department of Drug Control and crime prevention

and mutually beneficial cooperation has been established. It is noteworthy that for the customs services of Central Asia and other countries, the practice of retraining, advanced training was established for employees of the canine services, specialized in the search for drugs, weapons and Explosives, and 126

service dogs were trained in the direction of counter-terror, and foreign canine specialists were retrained.

REVIEW OF LITERATURE ON THE TOPIC.

International experience in training cynologists in the world and teaching service dogs management by them shows that, in particular, there is the experience of the state of Israel, adopted in 2007, in which specific techniques (techniques) are used.

In Germany, a new breed of German hunters was created in the late XIX century. The famous German military rotmister Max Emil Frederick von Stefanis made a great contribution in 1899 to the adoption of new standards in the creation of the German hunting breed for the first time at the "Society of German hunting" and the improvement of their breed [4].

A number of Russian scientists V.P.Vasiliev, L.V.Krushinsky, I.P.Pavlov, E.N. Michko, Belenky V.A, N.P. Dyachenko, I.V, Novikova, V.I.Davidenka, A.P by Bednars in terms of breeds of dogs, their biological structure, nervous systems, as well as their training, as well as T.O.Bunkova [3] A.A.Vatinov, S.L. Babir, P.S. The basics of training military dogs by osipovs, L.Yu.Denisova, V.S. Dorofeev, V.A. Demyanov, don Silvia-Stasievich and Larry Keilar [8] conducted scientific research on issues of improving their professional training in the training of cynologists.

Also, modern Russian scientists P.C. Belkin, B.T. Bezlepkin, A.I. Vinberg, E.V. Garitovskaya, V.N. Grigoriev, C.B. Gurdin, Yu.T. Tree-gin, P.P. Ishchenko, V.N. Makhov, M.P. Polyakov, M.V. Saltevsky, V.I. Starovoitov, E.A. Semenov, L.Yu. Scientific research work



was carried out by Denisovas [7] to identify and improve the organizational and legal foundations of the work of cynologists in law enforcement agencies in Russia.

Uzbek scientist, Doctor of Economic Sciences, professor R.A. Turapov [10] conducted his research on the methodology, status, main directions of increasing the efficiency of customs activities in the Republic of Uzbekistan.

On the ground of the fundamental reforms carried out in our country, issues of improving the methodology of applying new innovative technologies in the training of service dogs to training remote control practices have become urgent tasks in law enforcement agencies, as in all areas, including in the field of cynology.

This is an important factor in the training of service dogs in the canine service of Uzbekistan in different directions, their proper ration-based feeding. In this regard, the resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on measures to further improve the activities of the National cynological center of the state Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan" dated January 18, 2018 No. 1029 established the norms of ration of daily feeding of Service Dogs [4]

2020 "on the reform of the customs administration and improvement of the activities of the bodies of the state customs service of the Republic of Uzbekistan" of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan

In accordance with the decree of June 5 PF-6005 [2] in the National Center of cynology of the state Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan for the purpose of legal regulation of activities in the field of training, training and sale of service dogs, as well as paid services to individuals and legal entities in the field of Veterinary

On January 18, 2021, the decision of the state Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 21 "On further development and improvement of the activities of the National cynological center" was adopted [5].

Also in the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 27, 2022 No. 122 PF "On additional measures to further improve customs administration Roadmap for digitization of customs clearance processes in service activities of customs authorities in 2022-2023 approved according to Appendix 2. In particular, the activities of the National cynological center of the state customs committee set the tasks of creating a "digital cynology" information

system for digitizing processes in canine and veterinary services [3].

ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSIONS

As we know, there are many examples of the services that dogs have been doing for thousands of years, living with people, as a faithful friend and close assistant. In particular, from about 5-6 thousand years of history of the Egyptians, it is known that in the ancient images found, Archers used mainly dogs to get in the footsteps of the enemy and attack them. They were proud to breed domesticated dogs and make the most of them.

The oldest dog remains were found in the vicinity of the German city of Bonn. Its age is 14 thousand years and refers to the Mesolithic period. India and Asia Minor are recognized as the main domestication Centers for dogs. In particular, from about 5-6 thousand years of history of the Egyptians, it is known that in the ancient images found, Archers used the help of dogs, mainly when falling in the footsteps of the enemy and attacking them.

Establishment of a cynological service in the customs system of the Republic of Uzbekistan. In addition to fiscal tasks, the customs system is assigned another important task – to control the importation and withdrawal of weapons, drugs and Explosives, as well as illegal goods from the state customs borders.

On the basis of these decisions, priority tasks were set before the National cynological Center for improving the cynological service in the customs authorities, radically improving the efficiency of breeding work in the center, training, retraining and improving their qualifications, training service dogs and raising the personnel potential in this direction, as well as implementing effective international cooperation in this area [5].

Also, scientific and practical work is being carried out at the National cynological center to create a methodology for teaching service dogs to remote control in a special direction for use in the service activities of law enforcement agencies. The methodologies of a number of scientists as well as world experiments on the selection of dog breeds in determining the methods of teaching a service dog to remote control have been studied regarding the creation and introduction of this methodology into the educational and educational process.

Therefore, when training a service dog in any areas, it is necessary, first of all, to carefully train general training courses. In this regard, the National cynological center of the customs authorities has a

methodology for training service dogs for a general training course but it is worthwhile to improve the methodology of preparing them for special areas based on the use of new innovative technologies on the basis of advanced foreign experience.

Today, specially prepared service dogs are successfully used in customs posts, and in order to increase the efficiency of their use, the implementation and application of modern technologies are organized.

As a result of observations, it was found that - dogs acquire a number of excessively valuable innate qualities. They can run long and fast, a feature that is very important when using the dog in various services and also dogs keep their space in mind quickly and adapt very lightly to new conditions.

In the preparation of service dogs for use in service activities in the system of law enforcement bodies in special directions (weapons, explosives and

drugs, foreign exchange prices, etc.), the above golden rules require taking as a basis.

It is worth noting that one of the main conditions for managing a service dog and successfully training it is the establishment of a correct and strong connection between the dog and the cynologist. The main goal of establishing contact is to convince the dog of its owner and accustom him to it. For this, the trainer must always properly store, care for the service dog attached to him and it will have to feed. When making contact, the trainer will have to treat the dog with caution, not intimidate him with rudeness, but strictly and accurately carry out his commands on the dog.

Therefore, in our opinion, when training service dogs for a general training course, it is advisable to teach them step by step based on the following Medology (fig.2)

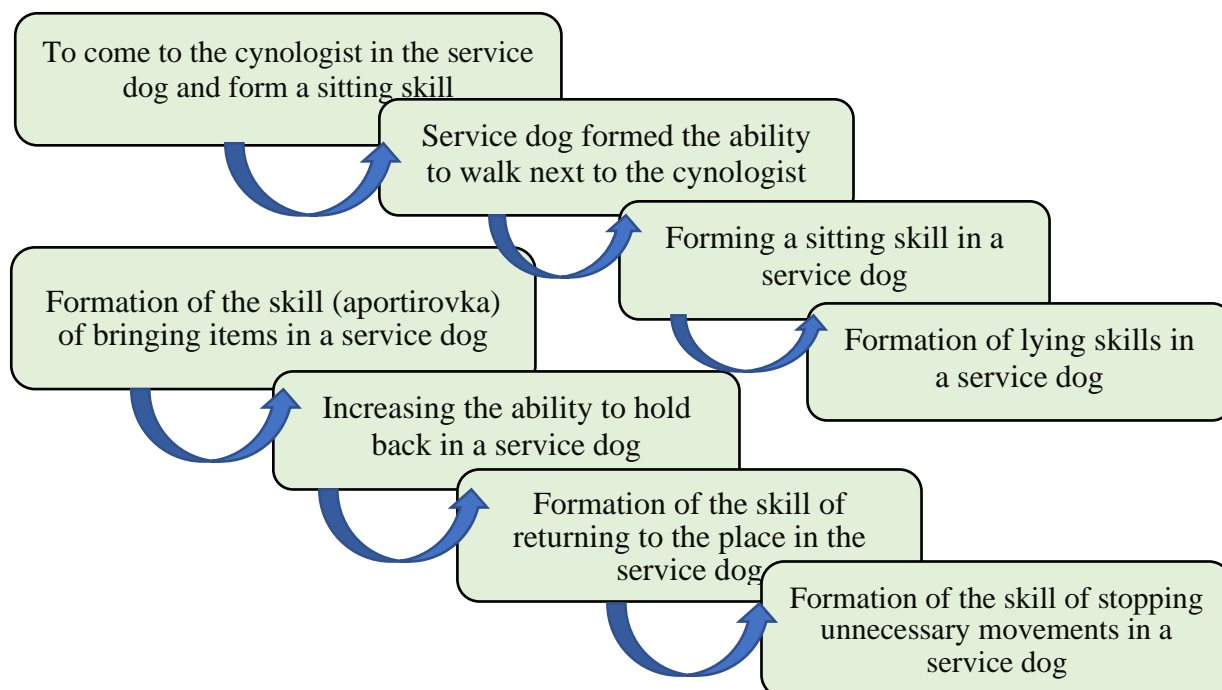


Figure 2. Method of establishing communication between a cynologist and a service dog.

In this method, in the process of training service dogs for a general training and a special training course, in the process of searching for an object or substance hidden in a service dog, defects such as its contact with substance and bums, bite were fixed, and practical training was carried out by directing it through voice and gestures to the service dog.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

The above information and analysis showed that in our opinion, it is in the process of training service dogs to mark exactly in their practical training on special training course skills, that is, when they are looking for a substance, it is advisable to eliminate their



shortcomings in the nonverbal (without affecting by voice and gestures) method.

As a result, as a result of training service dogs in a general and special training course, the number of cases of service dogs in the process of searching for various objects does not actively harm them is reduced.

Also, in the process of training to give a mark when looking for a substance hidden in the skills of a general and special training course, when a service dog gives a mark in an active way, by eliminating its shortcomings in a non-verbal way, it is achieved that in subsequent training the service dog does not repeat these shortcomings and gradually disappears.

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